

# CATEGORY THEORY

IVAN DI LIBERTI

## EXERCISES

**Leinster** (□). 0.13

**Leinster** (□). 0.14

**Leinster** (□). 1.1.13

**Leinster** (□). 1.1.15

**Leinster** (▣). 1.3.27

**Leinster** (▣). 1.3.32

**Riehl** (□). 1.1.iii

**Riehl** (□). 1.3.vi

**Leinster** (▣). Prove that there is no functor  $\text{Grp} \rightarrow \text{Ab}$  sending each group  $G$  to its center.

**Leinster** (▣). 1.2.24

**Leinster** (□). 1.3.28. Moreover, show that the assignment  $X \mapsto A \times X^A$  is functorial and that (a) provides a natural transformation  $A \times (-)^A \Rightarrow (-)$ . Provide a similar statement for (b).

**Leinster** (▣). 1.3.31

**Exercise 1** (▣, □,  $G$ -sets). A  $G$ -set is a couple  $(X, \chi_X)$  where  $X$  is a set and  $\chi : G \times X \rightarrow X$  is an action. A morphism of  $G$ -sets  $f : (X, \chi_X) \rightarrow (Y, \chi_Y)$  is a  $G$ -equivariant set function. Show that the category of  $G$ -sets is equivalent to the category of functors (and natural transformations between them)  $\mathbf{Set}^G$ , where  $G$  is regarded as a 1-object category.

**Exercise 2** (▣, □, Quiv). Let  $(\cdot \rightrightarrows \cdot)$  be a category with two objects  $\{a, b\}$ , identities, and two distinct maps  $f, g : a \rightrightarrows b$ . Let  $\text{Quiv}$  be the category of quivers and morphisms between them. Show that:

$$\text{Quiv} \simeq \mathbf{Set}^{(\cdot \rightrightarrows \cdot)}.$$

**Exercise 3** (☐). Show that  $\mathcal{K}$  has a faithful and conservative functor  $U : \mathcal{K} \rightarrow \mathbf{Set}$  if and only if it has a faithful functor  $V : \mathcal{K} \rightarrow \mathbf{Set}$  and a conservative functor  $Z : \mathcal{K} \rightarrow \mathbf{Set}$ .

**Exercise 4** (☐). Show that if  $\mathcal{K}$  has a faithful functor  $\mathcal{K} \rightarrow \mathbf{Set}$ , so does its opposite category  $\mathcal{K}^\circ$ .

**Exercise 5** (☐). Show that every small category  $C$  has a faithful functor  $C \rightarrow \mathbf{Set}$ . Why the same argument does not work for a locally small category?

**The riddle of the week** (☐, ⚠). Show that every locally finite category  $\mathcal{K}$  has a conservative functor into the category of finite sets  $\mathcal{K} \rightarrow \mathbf{Fin}$ .

- the exercises in the red group are mandatory.
  - pick at least one exercise from each of the yellow groups.
  - pick at least two exercises from each of the blue groups.
  - nothing is mandatory in the brown box.
  - The riddle of the week. It's just there to let you think about it. It is not a mandatory exercise, nor it counts for your evaluation. Yet, it has a lot to teach.
  - ☐ useful to deepen your understanding. Take your time to solve it. (May not be challenging at all.)
  - ☐ measures the difficulty of the exercise. Note that a technically easy exercise is still very important for the foundations of your knowledge.
  - ⚠ It's just too hard.
- The label **Leinster** refers to the book **Basic Category Theory**, by *Leinster*.  
 The label **Riehl** refers to the book **Category Theory in context**, by *Riehl*.